The Rime of the Ancient Mariner Samuel Taylor Coleridge (1798)

PART I

An ancient Mariner meeteth three gallants bidden to a wedding feast, and detaineth one.

IT is an ancient Mariner, And he stoppeth one of three. 'By thy long beard and glittering eye, Now wherefore stopp'st thou me?

The Bridegroom's doors are opened wide, And I am next of kin; The guests are met, the feast is set: May'st hear the merry din.'

He holds him with his skinny hand, 'There was a ship,' quoth he. 'Hold off! unhand me, grey-beard loon!' Eftsoons his hand dropt he.

The Wedding-Guest is spell-bound by the eye of the old seafaring man, and constrained to hear his tale.

He holds him with his glittering eye— The Wedding-Guest stood still, And listens like a three years' child: The Mariner hath his will.

The Wedding-Guest sat on a stone: He cannot choose but hear: And thus spake on that ancient man, The bright-eyed Mariner.

'The ship was cheer'd, the harbour clear'd, Merrily did we drop Below the kirk, below the hill, Below the lighthouse top.

ship sailed southward with a good wind and fair weather, till it reached the Line.

The Mariner tells how the The Sun came up upon the left, Out of the sea came he! And he shone bright, and on the right Went down into the sea.

> Higher and higher every day, Till over the mast at noon— The Wedding-Guest here beat his breast, For he heard the loud bassoon.

The Wedding-Guest The bride hath paced into the hall,

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heareth the bridal music; but the Mariner continueth his tale.	Red as a rose is she; Nodding their heads before her goes The merry minstrelsy.	35
	The Wedding-Guest he beat his breast, Yet he cannot choose but hear; And thus spake on that ancient man, The bright-eyed Mariner.	40
The ship drawn by a storm toward the South Pole.	'And now the Storm-blast came, and he Was tyrannous and strong: He struck with his o'ertaking wings, And chased us south along.	
	With sloping masts and dipping prow, As who pursued with yell and blow Still treads the shadow of his foe, And forward bends his head, The ship drove fast, loud roar'd the blast, The southward aye we fled.	<i>45 50</i>
	And now there came both mist and snow, And it grew wondrous cold: And ice, mast-high, came floating by, As green as emerald.	
The land of ice, and of fearful sounds, where no living thing was to be seen.	And through the drifts the snowy clifts Did send a dismal sheen: Nor shapes of men nor beasts we ken— The ice was all between.	55
	The ice was here, the ice was there, The ice was all around: It crack'd and growl'd, and roar'd and howl'd, Like noises in a swound!	60
Till a great sea-bird, called the Albatross, came through the snow-fog, and was received with great joy and	At length did cross an Albatross, Thorough the fog it came; As if it had been a Christian soul, We hail'd it in God's name.	65
hospitality.	It ate the food it ne'er had eat, And round and round it flew. The ice did split with a thunder-fit; The helmsman steer'd us through!	70

	And lo! the Albatross proveth a bird of good omen, and followeth the ship as it returned northward through fog and floating ice.	And a good south wind sprung up behind; The Albatross did follow, And every day, for food or play, Came to the mariners' hollo!	
and noaling ice.		In mist or cloud, on mast or shroud, It perch'd for vespers nine; Whiles all the night, through fog-smoke white, Glimmer'd the white moonshine.'	75
	The ancient Mariner inhospitably killeth the pious bird of good omen.	'God save thee, ancient Mariner! From the fiends, that plague thee thus!— Why look'st thou so?'—'With my crossbow I shot the Albatross.	80
		PART II	
		'The Sun now rose upon the right: Out of the sea came he,	
		Still hid in mist, and on the left Went down into the sea.	85
		And the good south wind still blew behind, But no sweet bird did follow, Nor any day for food or play Came to the mariners' hollo!	90
	His shipmates cry out	And I had done an hallish thing	
	against the ancient Mariner for killing the bird of good luck.	And I had done an hellish thing, And it would work 'em woe: For all averr'd, I had kill'd the bird That made the breeze to blow. Ah wretch! said they, the bird to slay, That made the breeze to blow!	95
	But when the fog cleared off, they justify the same, and thus make	Nor dim nor red, like God's own head, The glorious Sun uprist:	
	themselves accomplices in the crime.	Then all averr'd, I had kill'd the bird That brought the fog and mist. 'Twas right, said they, such birds to slay, That bring the fog and mist.	100
	The fair breeze continues; the ship enters the Pacific Ocean, and sails northward, even till it reaches the Line.	The fair breeze blew, the white foam flew, The furrow follow'd free; We were the first that ever burst Into that silent sea.	105
	The ship hath been	Down dropt the breeze, the sails dropt down,	

	suddenly becalmed.	'Twas sad as sad could be; And we did speak only to break The silence of the sea!	110
		All in a hot and copper sky, The bloody Sun, at noon, Right up above the mast did stand, No bigger than the Moon.	
		Day after day, day after day, We stuck, nor breath nor motion; As idle as a painted ship Upon a painted ocean.	115
	And the Albatross begins to be avenged.	Water, water, everywhere, And all the boards did shrink; Water, water, everywhere, Nor any drop to drink.	120
		The very deep did rot: O Christ! That ever this should be! Yea, slimy things did crawl with legs Upon the slimy sea.	125
		About, about, in reel and rout The death-fires danced at night; The water, like a witch's oils, Burnt green, and blue, and white.	130
	A Spirit had followed them; one of the invisible inhabitants of this planet, neither departed souls nor angels; concerning whom the learned Jew,	And some in dreams assuréd were Of the Spirit that plagued us so; Nine fathom deep he had followed us From the land of mist and snow.	
	Josephus, and the Platonic Constantinopolitan, Michael Psellus, may be consulted. They are very numerous, and there is no	And every tongue, through utter drought, Was wither'd at the root; We could not speak, no more than if We had been choked with soot.	135
	climate or element without one or more. The shipmates in their sore distress, would fain throw the whole guilt on the ancient Mariner: in sign whereof they hang	Ah! well a-day! what evil looks Had I from old and young! Instead of the cross, the Albatross About my neck was hung.	140
	the dead sea-bird round his neck.	PART III	

	The ancient Mariner beholdeth a sign in the element afar off.	'There passed a weary time. Each throat Was parch'd, and glazed each eye. A weary time! a weary time! How glazed each weary eye! When looking westward, I beheld A something in the sky.	145
		At first it seem'd a little speck, And then it seem'd a mist; It moved and moved, and took at last A certain shape, I wist.	150
		A speck, a mist, a shape, I wist! And still it near'd and near'd: As if it dodged a water-sprite, It plunged, and tack'd, and veer'd.	155
	At its nearer approach, it seemeth him to be a ship; and at a dear ransom he freeth his speech from the bonds of thirst.	With throats unslaked, with black lips baked, We could nor laugh nor wail; Through utter drought all dumb we stood! I bit my arm, I suck'd the blood, And cried, A sail! a sail!	160
	A flash of joy;	With throats unslaked, with black lips baked, Agape they heard me call: Gramercy! they for joy did grin, And all at once their breath drew in, As they were drinking all.	165
	And horror follows. For can it be a ship that comes onward without wind or tide?	See! see! (I cried) she tacks no more! Hither to work us weal— Without a breeze, without a tide, She steadies with upright keel!	170
		The western wave was all aflame, The day was wellnigh done! Almost upon the western wave Rested the broad, bright Sun; When that strange shape drove suddenly Betwixt us and the Sun.	175
	It seemeth him but the skeleton of a ship.	And straight the Sun was fleck'd with bars (Heaven's Mother send us grace!), As if through a dungeon-grate he peer'd With broad and burning face.	180

	Alas! (thought I, and my heart beat loud) How fast she nears and nears! Are those her sails that glance in the Sun, Like restless gossameres?	
And its ribs are seen as bars on the face of the setting Sun. The Spectre-Woman and her Deathmate, and no other on board the skeleton ship. Like vessel, like crew!	Are those her ribs through which the Sun Did peer, as through a grate? And is that Woman all her crew? Is that a Death? and are there two? Is Death that Woman's mate?	185
Like vessel, like erew:	Her lips were red, her looks were free, Her locks were yellow as gold: Her skin was as white as leprosy, The Nightmare Life-in-Death was she, Who thicks man's blood with cold.	190
Death and Life-in-Death have diced for the ship's crew, and she (the latter) winneth the ancient Mariner.	The naked hulk alongside came, And the twain were casting dice; "The game is done! I've won! I've won!" Quoth she, and whistles thrice.	195
No twilight within the courts of the Sun.	The Sun's rim dips; the stars rush out: At one stride comes the dark; With far-heard whisper, o'er the sea, Off shot the spectre-bark.	200
	We listen'd and look'd sideways up! Fear at my heart, as at a cup, My life-blood seem'd to sip! The stars were dim, and thick the night, The steersman's face by his lamp gleam'd white; From the sails the dew did drip—	205
At the rising of the Moon,	Till clomb above the eastern bar The hornéd Moon, with one bright star Within the nether tip.	210
One after another,	One after one, by the star-dogg'd Moon, Too quick for groan or sigh, Each turn'd his face with a ghastly pang, And cursed me with his eye.	215
His shipmates drop down dead.	Four times fifty living men (And I heard nor sigh nor groan), With heavy thump, a lifeless lump, They dropp'd down one by one.	220

	But Life-in-Death begins her work on the ancient Mariner.	The souls did from their bodies fly— They fled to bliss or woe! And every soul, it pass'd me by Like the whizz of my crossbow!'	
	The Wedding-Guest feareth that a spirit is talking to him;	PART IV 'I fear thee, ancient Mariner! I fear thy skinny hand! And thou art long, and lank, and brown, As is the ribb'd sea-sand.	225
	But the ancient Mariner assureth him of his bodily life, and proceedeth to	I fear thee and thy glittering eye, And thy skinny hand so brown.'— 'Fear not, fear not, thou Wedding-Guest! This body dropt not down.	230
	relate his horrible penance.	Alone, alone, all, all alone, Alone on a wide, wide sea! And never a saint took pity on My soul in agony.	235
	He despiseth the creatures of the calm.	The many men, so beautiful! And they all dead did lie: And a thousand thousand slimy things Lived on; and so did I.	240
	And envieth that they should live, and so many lie dead.	I look'd upon the rotting sea, And drew my eyes away; I look'd upon the rotting deck, And there the dead men lay.	
		I look'd to heaven, and tried to pray; But or ever a prayer had gusht, A wicked whisper came, and made My heart as dry as dust.	245
		I closed my lids, and kept them close, And the balls like pulses beat; For the sky and the sea, and the sea and the sky, Lay like a load on my weary eye, And the dead were at my feet.	250
	But the curse liveth for him in the eye of the dead men.	The cold sweat melted from their limbs, Nor rot nor reek did they: The look with which they look'd on me	255

Had never pass'd away.

	An orphan's curse would drag to hell A spirit from on high; But oh! more horrible than that Is the curse in a dead man's eye! Seven days, seven nights, I saw that curse, And yet I could not die.	260
In his loneliness and fixedness he yearneth towards the journeying Moon, and the stars that still sojourn, yet still move onward; and everywhere	The moving Moon went up the sky, And nowhere did abide; Softly she was going up, And a star or two beside—	265
onward; and everywhere the blue sky belongs to them, and is their appointed rest and their native country and their own natural homes, which they enter unannounced, as lords that are certainly expected, and yet there is a silent joy at their arrival. By the light of the Moon he beholdeth God's creatures of the great calm.	Her beams bemock'd the sultry main, Like April hoar-frost spread; But where the ship's huge shadow lay, The charméd water burnt alway A still and awful red.	270
	Beyond the shadow of the ship, I watch'd the water-snakes: They moved in tracks of shining white, And when they rear'd, the elfish light Fell off in hoary flakes.	275
	Within the shadow of the ship I watch'd their rich attire: Blue, glossy green, and velvet black, They coil'd and swam; and every track Was a flash of golden fire.	280
Their beauty and their happiness. He blesseth them in his heart.	O happy living things! no tongue Their beauty might declare: A spring of love gush'd from my heart, And I bless'd them unaware: Sure my kind saint took pity on me, And I bless'd them unaware.	285
The spell begins to break.	The selfsame moment I could pray; And from my neck so free The Albatross fell off, and sank Like lead into the sea.	290

	'O sleep! it is a gentle thing, Beloved from pole to pole! To Mary Queen the praise be given! She sent the gentle sleep from Heaven, That slid into my soul.	295
By grace of the holy Mother, the ancient Mariner is refreshed with rain.	The silly buckets on the deck, That had so long remain'd, I dreamt that they were fill'd with dew; And when I awoke, it rain'd.	300
	My lips were wet, my throat was cold, My garments all were dank; Sure I had drunken in my dreams, And still my body drank.	305
	I moved, and could not feel my limbs: I was so light—almost I thought that I had died in sleep, And was a blesséd ghost.	
He heareth sounds and seeth strange sights and commotions in the sky and the element.	And soon I heard a roaring wind: It did not come anear; But with its sound it shook the sails, That were so thin and sere.	310
	The upper air burst into life; And a hundred fire-flags sheen; To and fro they were hurried about! And to and fro, and in and out, The wan stars danced between.	315
	And the coming wind did roar more loud, And the sails did sigh like sedge; And the rain pour'd down from one black cloud; The Moon was at its edge.	320
	The thick black cloud was cleft, and still The Moon was at its side; Like waters shot from some high crag, The lightning fell with never a jag, A river steep and wide.	325
The bodies of the ship's crew are inspired, and the ship moves on;	The loud wind never reach'd the ship, Yet now the ship moved on! Beneath the lightning and the Moon	330

The dead men gave a groan.

They groan'd, they stirr'd, they all uprose, Nor spake, nor moved their eyes; It had been strange, even in a dream, To have seen those dead men rise.

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The helmsman steer'd, the ship moved on; Yet never a breeze up-blew; The mariners all 'gan work the ropes, Where they were wont to do; They raised their limbs like lifeless tools— We were a ghastly crew.

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The body of my brother's son Stood by me, knee to knee: The body and I pull'd at one rope, But he said naught to me.'

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men, nor by demons of earth or middle air, but by a blessed troop of angelic spirits, sent down by the saint.

But not by the souls of the 'I fear thee, ancient Mariner!' Be calm, thou Wedding-Guest: 'Twas not those souls that fled in pain, Which to their corses came again, invocation of the guardian But a troop of spirits blest:

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For when it dawn'd—they dropp'd their arms, And cluster'd round the mast; Sweet sounds rose slowly through their mouths, And from their bodies pass'd.

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Around, around, flew each sweet sound, Then darted to the Sun: Slowly the sounds came back again, Now mix'd, now one by one.

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Sometimes a-dropping from the sky I heard the skylark sing: Sometimes all little birds that are, How they seem'd to fill the sea and air With their sweet jargoning!

365

And now 'twas like all instruments, Now like a lonely flute; And now it is an angel's song, That makes the Heavens be mute.

	It ceased; yet still the sails made on A pleasant noise till noon, A noise like of a hidden brook In the leafy month of June, That to the sleeping woods all night Singeth a quiet tune.	370
	Till noon we quietly sail'd on, Yet never a breeze did breathe: Slowly and smoothly went the ship, Moved onward from beneath.	375
The lonesome Spirit from the South Pole carries on the ship as far as the Line, in obedience to the angelic troop, but still requireth vengeance.	Under the keel nine fathom deep, From the land of mist and snow, The Spirit slid: and it was he That made the ship to go. The sails at noon left off their tune, And the ship stood still also.	380
	The Sun, right up above the mast, Had fix'd her to the ocean: But in a minute she 'gan stir, With a short uneasy motion— Backwards and forwards half her length With a short uneasy motion.	385
	Then like a pawing horse let go, She made a sudden bound: It flung the blood into my head, And I fell down in a swound.	390
The Polar Spirit's fellow- demons, the invisible inhabitants of the element, take part in his wrong; and two of them relate, one to the other, that penance long and	How long in that same fit I lay, I have not to declare; But ere my living life return'd, I heard, and in my soul discern'd Two voices in the air.	395
heavy for the ancient Mariner hath been accorded to the Polar Spirit, who returneth southward.	"Is it he?" quoth one, "is this the man? By Him who died on cross, With his cruel bow he laid full low The harmless Albatross.	400
	The Spirit who bideth by himself In the land of mist and snow, He loved the bird that loved the man Who shot him with his bow."	405

	The other was a softer voice, As soft as honey-dew: Quoth he, "The man hath penance done, And penance more will do."	410
	PART VI First Voice: "But tell me, tell me! speak again, Thy soft response renewing— What makes that ship drive on so fast? What is the Ocean doing?"	
	Second Voice: "Still as a slave before his lord, The Ocean hath no blast; His great bright eye most silently Up to the Moon is cast—	415
	If he may know which way to go; For she guides him smooth or grim. See, brother, see! how graciously She looketh down on him."	42 0
The Mariner hath been cast into a trance; for the angelic power causeth the	First Voice: "But why drives on that ship so fast, Without or wave or wind?"	
vessel to drive northward faster than human life could endure.	Second Voice: "The air is cut away before, And closes from behind.	<i>4</i> 25
	Fly, brother, fly! more high, more high! Or we shall be belated: For slow and slow that ship will go, When the Mariner's trance is abated.'	430
The supernatural motion is retarded; the Mariner awakes, and his penance begins anew.	I woke, and we were sailing on As in a gentle weather: 'Twas night, calm night, the Moon was high; The dead men stood together.	
	All stood together on the deck, For a charnel-dungeon fitter: All fix'd on me their stony eyes, That in the Moon did glitter.	435
	The pang, the curse, with which they died, Had never pass'd away: I could not draw my eyes from theirs,	440

Nor turn them up to pray.

The curse	is	finally
expiated.		

And now this spell was snapt: once more I viewed the ocean green, And look'd far forth, yet little saw Of what had else been seen—

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Like one that on a lonesome road
Doth walk in fear and dread,
And having once turn'd round, walks on,
And turns no more his head;
Because he knows a frightful fiend
Doth close behind him tread.

450

But soon there breathed a wind on me, Nor sound nor motion made: Its path was not upon the sea, In ripple or in shade.

455

It raised my hair, it fann'd my cheek Like a meadow-gale of spring— It mingled strangely with my fears, Yet it felt like a welcoming.

460

Swiftly, swiftly flew the ship, Yet she sail'd softly too: Sweetly, sweetly blew the breeze— On me alone it blew.

And the ancient Mariner beholdeth his native country.

O dream of joy! is this indeed The lighthouse top I see? Is this the hill? is this the kirk? Is this mine own countree? 465

We drifted o'er the harbour-bar, And I with sobs did pray— O let me be awake, my God! Or let me sleep alway.

470

The harbour-bay was clear as glass, So smoothly it was strewn! And on the bay the moonlight lay, And the shadow of the Moon.

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The rock shone bright, the kirk no less That stands above the rock:

	The moonlight steep'd in silentness The steady weathercock.	480
The angelic spirits leave the dead bodies,	And the bay was white with silent light Till rising from the same, Full many shapes, that shadows were, In crimson colours came.	
And appear in their own forms of light.	A little distance from the prow Those crimson shadows were: I turn'd my eyes upon the deck— O Christ! what saw I there!	485
	Each corse lay flat, lifeless and flat, And, by the holy rood! A man all light, a seraph-man, On every corse there stood.	490
	This seraph-band, each waved his hand: It was a heavenly sight! They stood as signals to the land, Each one a lovely light;	<i>4</i> 95
	This seraph-band, each waved his hand, No voice did they impart— No voice; but O, the silence sank Like music on my heart.	500
	But soon I heard the dash of oars, I heard the Pilot's cheer; My head was turn'd perforce away, And I saw a boat appear.	
	The Pilot and the Pilot's boy, I heard them coming fast: Dear Lord in Heaven! it was a joy The dead men could not blast.	505
	I saw a third—I heard his voice: It is the Hermit good! He singeth loud his godly hymns That he makes in the wood. He'll shrieve my soul, he'll wash away The Albatross's blood.	510

The Hermit of the Wood.	'This Hermit good lives in that wood Which slopes down to the sea. How loudly his sweet voice he rears! He loves to talk with marineres That come from a far countree.	515
	He kneels at morn, and noon, and eve— He hath a cushion plump: It is the moss that wholly hides The rotted old oak-stump.	520
	The skiff-boat near'd: I heard them talk, "Why, this is strange, I trow! Where are those lights so many and fair, That signal made but now?"	525
Approacheth the ship with wonder.	"Strange, by my faith!" the Hermit said— "And they answer'd not our cheer! The planks looked warp'd! and see those sails, How thin they are and sere! I never saw aught like to them, Unless perchance it were	530
	Brown skeletons of leaves that lag My forest-brook along; When the ivy-tod is heavy with snow, And the owlet whoops to the wolf below, That eats the she-wolf's young."	535
	"Dear Lord! it hath a fiendish look— (The Pilot made reply) I am a-fear'd"—"Push on, push on!" Said the Hermit cheerily.	540
	The boat came closer to the ship, But I nor spake nor stirr'd; The boat came close beneath the ship, And straight a sound was heard.	545
The ship suddenly sinketh.	Under the water it rumbled on, Still louder and more dread: It reach'd the ship, it split the bay; The ship went down like lead.	550
The ancient Mariner is saved in the Pilot's boat.	Stunn'd by that loud and dreadful sound, Which sky and ocean smote,	

	Like one that hath been seven days drown'd My body lay afloat; But swift as dreams, myself I found Within the Pilot's boat.	555
	Upon the whirl, where sank the ship, The boat spun round and round; And all was still, save that the hill Was telling of the sound.	560
	I moved my lips—the Pilot shriek'd And fell down in a fit; The holy Hermit raised his eyes, And pray'd where he did sit.	
	I took the oars: the Pilot's boy, Who now doth crazy go, Laugh'd loud and long, and all the while His eyes went to and fro. "Ha! ha!" quoth he, "full plain I see	565
	The Devil knows how to row." And now, all in my own countree, I stood on the firm land! The Hermit stepp'd forth from the boat, And scarcely he could stand.	570
The ancient Mariner earnestly entreateth the Hermit to shrieve him; and the penance of life falls on him.	"O shrieve me, shrieve me, holy man!" The Hermit cross'd his brow. "Say quick," quoth he, "I bid thee say— What manner of man art thou?"	575
	Forthwith this frame of mine was wrench'd With a woful agony, Which forced me to begin my tale; And then it left me free.	580
And ever and anon throughout his future life an agony constraineth him to travel from land to land;	Since then, at an uncertain hour, That agony returns: And till my ghastly tale is told, This heart within me burns.	585
	I pass, like night, from land to land; I have strange power of speech; That moment that his face I see, I know the man that must hear me:	590

To him my tale I teach.

What loud uproar bursts from that door!
The wedding-guests are there:
But in the garden-bower the bride
And bride-maids singing are:
And hark the little vesper bell,
Which biddeth me to prayer!

595

O Wedding-Guest! this soul hath been Alone on a wide, wide sea: So lonely 'twas, that God Himself Scarce seeméd there to be.

600

O sweeter than the marriage-feast, 'Tis sweeter far to me, To walk together to the kirk With a goodly company!—

605

To walk together to the kirk, And all together pray, While each to his great Father bends, Old men, and babes, and loving friends, And youths and maidens gay!

610

And to teach, by his own example, love and reverence to all things that God made and loveth.

Farewell, farewell! but this I tell To thee, thou Wedding-Guest! He prayeth well, who loveth well Both man and bird and beast.

615

He prayeth best, who loveth best All things both great and small; For the dear God who loveth us, He made and loveth all.'

The Mariner, whose eye is bright, Whose beard with age is hoar, Is gone: and now the Wedding-Guest Turn'd from the bridegroom's door.

620

He went like one that hath been stunn'd, And is of sense forlorn: A sadder and a wiser man He rose the morrow morn.

625